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Taking Inventory of Management and Financial Processes

Taking Your Business to the Next Level
Dick Wittman, Wittman Consulting

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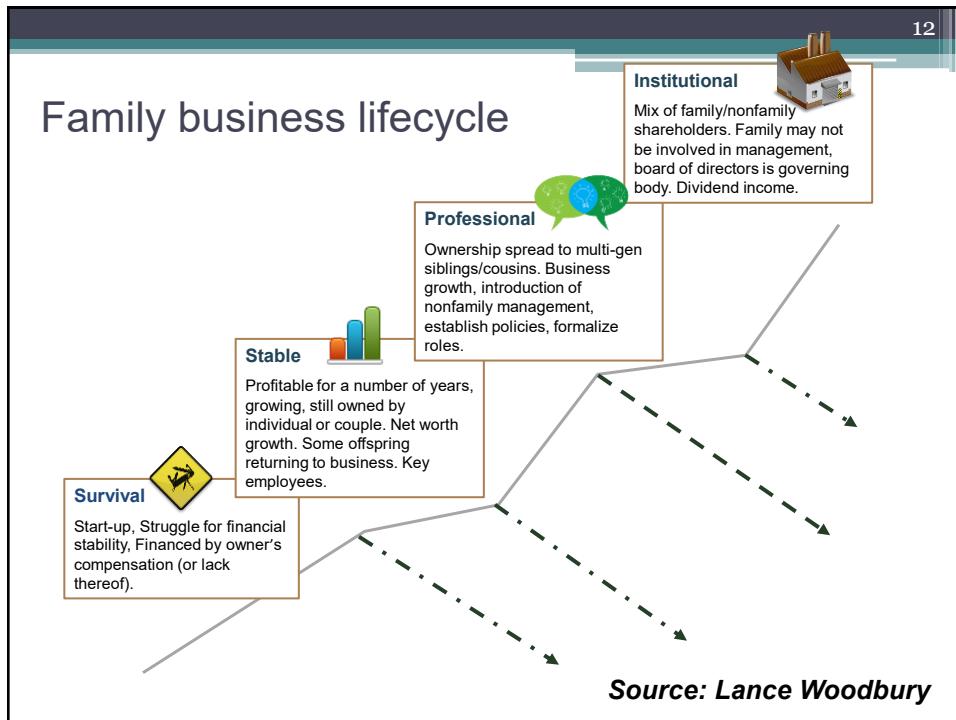
Agenda - *Putting Concepts into Practice*

- **Review Governance & Financial Best Practices**
- **Score yourself** on implementation
- **Prioritize Path for Process Improvement**

Review Proficiency Test & Process Improvement
Checklists...map plan for implementing changes!

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Survey Results*

Percent Adoption of Key Farm Management Proficiencies

Management System/Personnel Management Proficiencies	2001 – '25 Range	AVE	2026
Mission, Vision, Values defined	22 – 56	37	47
History documented	17 – 59	44	51
Goals and Objectives documented	13 – 44	29	47
Operating Plan and Cashflow Budget compiled annually	38 – 63	46	49
Strategic Plan in place that periodically addresses strategic issues	15 – 41	28	38
Written Job Descriptions/Division of Responsibility in place	18 – 44	34	42
Personnel & Operating Policies written & distributed	18 – 49	34	31
Standard Operating Procedures documented-repetitive duties	11 – 41	24	31
Compensation program matched to market rates	25 – 51	38	45
Performance Appraisals done regularly	12 – 37	24	35
Hold quality meetings for investors, owners, spouses	36 – 49	42	46
Owner Board is transparent and functioning part of governance	24 – 38	31	47
Advisory board or peer groups used to bring outside influence	22 – 37	27	3
Critical Agreements documented & reviewed	24 – 49	36	43
Culture or Management Audits used to assess farm buy-in	11 – 17	15	23

< 1/4 set goals, 15% strategic plans, <1/4 formalize duty statements
1/4 do performance appraisals; ,15% have SOPs

*Surveys administered to participants of TEPAP Program

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Survey Results

Percent Adoption of Key Farm Management Proficiencies

Financial Management Proficiencies	TEPAP '2001-'25	AVE	2026
Financial records updated and circulated monthly	43 – 68	52	47
Balance sheets & income statements prepared annually (12/31 basis)	87 – 100	95	90
Balance sheets reflect cost and market values & deferred tax liability	32 – 75	50	43
Income statements calculate cash (tax) and accrual net income	47 – 80	63	76
Audit systems in place to assure financial statement integrity	36 – 73	56	59
Profit and Cost Center performance is tracked on at least annual basis	30 – 60	48	45
Budget Projections and Performance reports are used regularly	38 – 58	50	51
Field or livestock records complete and accessible to unit managers	49 – 70	60	63
Key performance measures (ratios) reviewed at least annually	13 – 43	28	47
Policies for owner investments and withdrawals defined and followed	7 – 32	20	29
Policies for dividing earnings (owners vs labor/mgmt) clearly defined	9 – 39	25	24
Capital Investment Analysis tools understood & accessible	25 – 49	34	36
Partial Budget techniques understood and utilized regularly	29 – 58	38	37
Activity Based Costing used to ID standard cost of repetitive operations	33 – 59	45	46

- 1/2 do budgets & track profit/cost centers
- 1/4 track key ratios
- 1/5 have policy for dividing earnings & withdrawing capital

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Survey Results

Percent Adoption of Key Farm Management Proficiencies

Marketing and Risk Management Proficiencies	TEPAP Score Range	AVE	2026
Inventory to market is defined well in advance of marketing	53 – 85	70	72
Market Targets are established based on known Break Even Point, Cost of Production, & Cash Flow requirements	44 – 75	59	64
Forward contracts, hedging, and option tools are understood & utilized regularly	44 – 82	67	41
Crop Insurance provides balanced protection-hail, fire, all risk	60 – 96	82	89
Liability insurance covers balance of risks – liability, health, environmental exposures	75 – 97	86	64
Business Risk Assessment and contingency plans designed to cope with catastrophic events	23 – 29	26	31

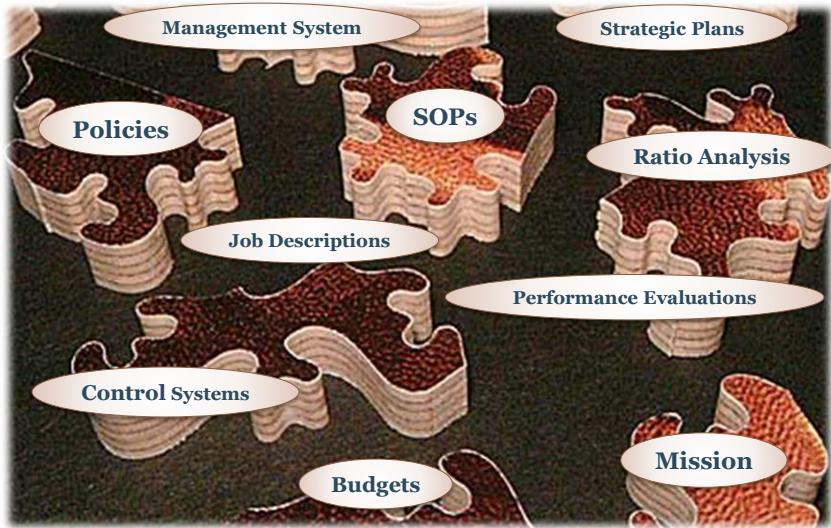
2/5 market production with no idea of production cost!

Would you loan money or invest in an industry that gets a flunking grade in core management proficiencies?

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Today we'll put our "Management Engine" in the shed for a check-up!



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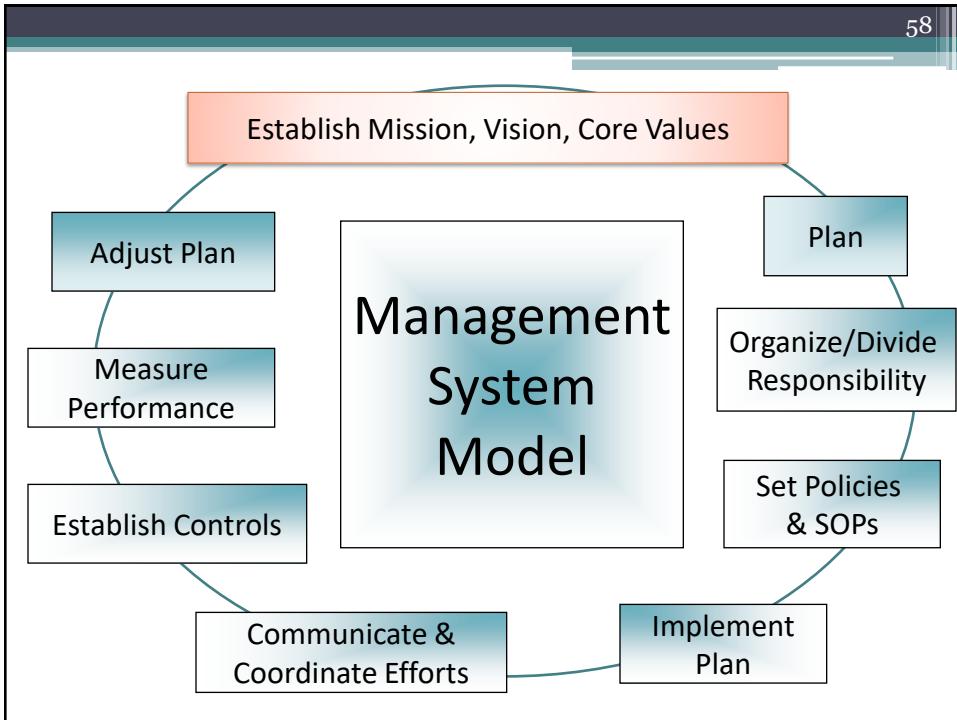
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Report Card Scoring Protocol - Use Handout to Record Score & Next Steps

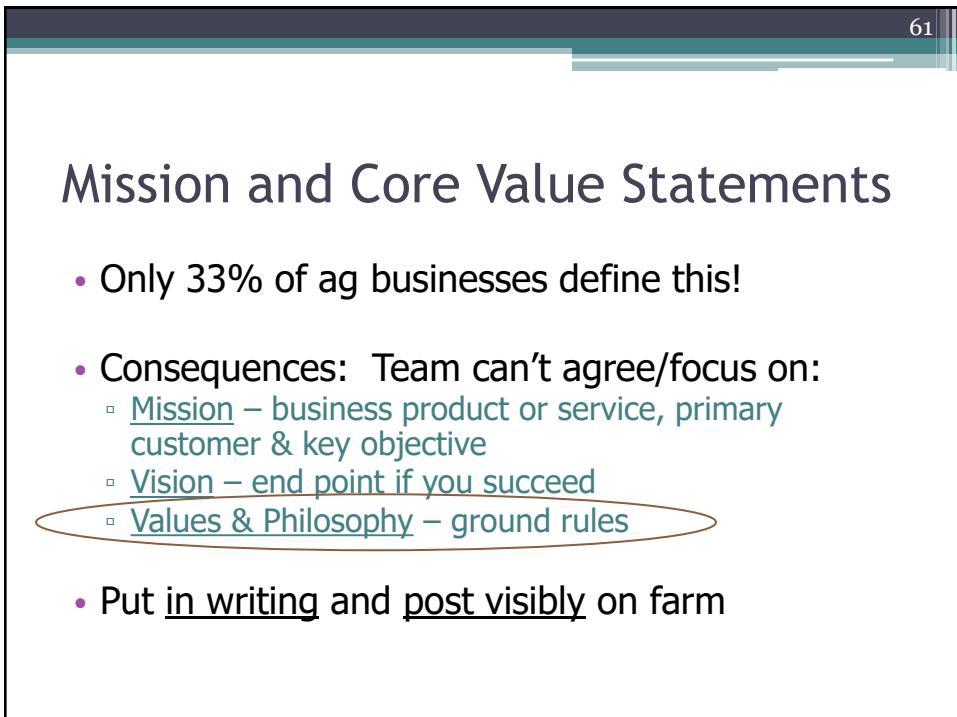
- Is best management practice in place? – Y/N
 - If answer is YES –
 - How affecting professional climate or culture
 - What strategies helped you get this in place
 - If answer is NO –
 - Obstacles keeping you from finish line
 - Opportunities for your business if implemented
- Special topics unique to management practice

2025 TEPAP Implementation Movement

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Wittman Farms Mission Statement

Produce high quality grain, livestock,
timber and recreation for U.S. and
foreign customers assuring:

- fair rate of return on invested resources
- safe and fulfilling environment to work and live
- sustainable income for future generations.



Our Vision

*Our Mission Will Be Accomplished
When...*

- Complete careers with financial security and value our family and business associations
- The business grows, adapts, and remains financially viable
- Capable successors are carrying on our heritage



What's your exit plan?

← Not everybody's goal
Story: father & 2 sons
← Re-define SUCCESS

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Operating Philosophy/ Core Values Statement (excerpts)



- Strive for excellence
- Be early adapters
- Committed to professional management
- Open and professional communication
- Environmentally conscious methods
- Quality records openly shared

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Common Conflicts - Core Values

- Always be leading edge...
 - *If ain't broke, don't fix it*
- Maximize profits (live for today)
 - Maximize long-term economic and environmental sustainability (live for tomorrow)
- God & family first
 - Business first; God and family can wait
- Professionalism always expected
 - Professionalism OK when I'm "in the mood"
- Everybody should be equal – *"Entitlement rules!"*
 - Pay and position should be based on skills and performance

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“Living it”... or “Aspiration?”

Core Values – the Core Values Statement sets forth key practices, guidelines, or values we intend to follow or keep sacred in managing our business affairs.

Kamenik Bros is committed to carrying out its business affairs respecting at all times the following **Core Values**:

- Honesty and integrity
- Trust in each other's actions
- Fairness
- Hard work creates good results
- Business interactions are arms-length
- Teamwork
- Sense of personal worth and purpose should be nurtured
- Strong family bonds and support
- Open to growth and diversification

We acknowledge that some of the above statements of vision and values are aspirations, not actual reflections of what we have always lived up to in the past. We call upon our families, customers, and stakeholders to call us out and continually challenge us to live up to these core guidance directives.

Culture Audits

- Do you measure how you're doing?
- Try a **Culture Audit**
 - Highlight core values and best practices
 - Score business on Living it... vs. Aspiring to...
 - Team discussion on results, causes of poor scores and action plan to improve

Culture audit 2019-WF

Please rate to what degree you believe we (as a team) are living out our stated values.

1 = aspire to it but don't live it
 2 = seldom do we live it
 3 = we live it about half the time
 4 = we live it fairly consistently
 5 = we live it completely

Wittman Farms Culture Audit

	1	2	3	4	5
• undertaking our efforts with excellence and teamwork in mind in all phases of our operation					
• valuing the contributions of our employees and recognizing them with professional treatment and competitive compensation					
• pursuing new technologies and strategies to improve our efficiency and profitability					
• striving for excellence in safety, conservation and stewardship that will maintain or improve farm productivity and make it a safe and fun place to work and live.					
• operating under a planned approach as opposed to a day to day reactive approach to management and decision-making.					
• clear division of responsibility with mutual respect and support for each others roles.					
• making decisions based on sound business practices that are considered standard in similar businesses or arms-length elsewhere where non-related parties are working together.					
• documented operating and personnel policies to guide decisions and prevent misunderstanding.					
• maintaining a balance between profit and quality of life. Employees are encouraged to pursue personal interests such as recreation, church, community service and other activities, <i>as long as they do not adversely impact our obligations to the business.</i>					
• paying a competitive return to labor and management and assuring the balance of the earnings accrue equitably to the owners as return on investment.					
• open and honest communication. Periodic meetings will focus not only on planning workload, but also on how we are functioning as a team in accomplishing our efforts.					
• maintaining good records. Good records require accurate input from all concerned and are shared openly with all key principals.					

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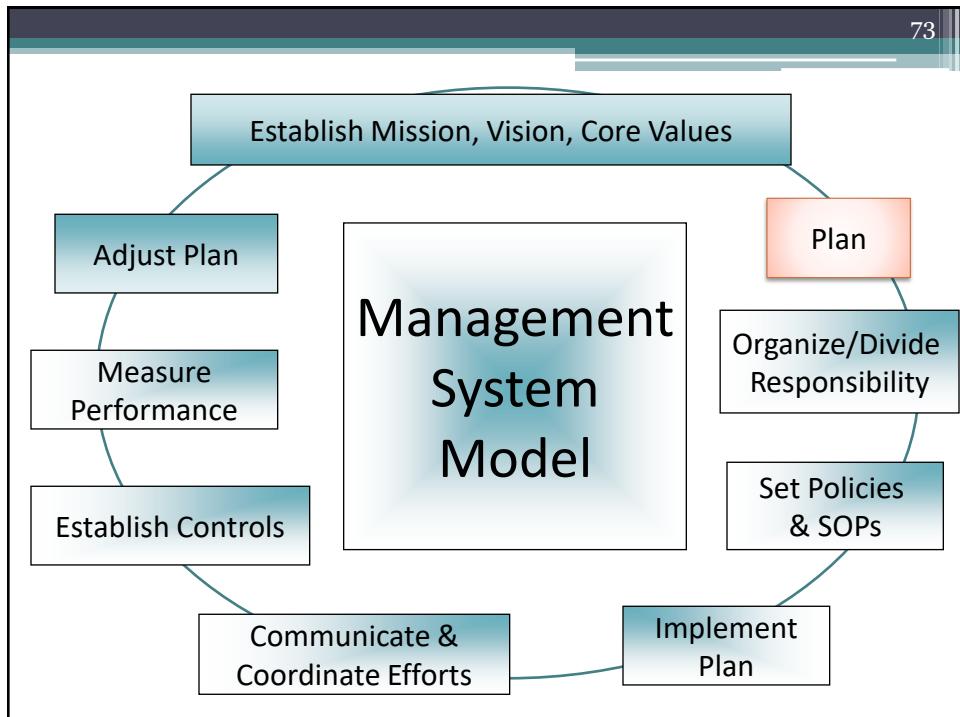
Part II – Culture Audit

1. What are three adjectives that you would use to describe our *current work environment?*
2. What are three adjectives that you *wished described our work environment?*
3. Are there any values not listed above that you believe would contribute to your ideal culture and work environment?
4. In scoring your culture above, for scores of 3 or less, what's keeping our team from scoring a "5"?

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Summary of Client Culture Audit

- 3 adjectives ***describing current culture***
 - Tense, abrasive, avoidance, confrontational
 - Hostile, unprofessional, chaotic
 - Avoidance, resentment, misunderstanding
- 3 adjectives you **wished described culture**
 - Collaboration, harmony, compassion
 - Open-minded, focused, respectful, equal
 - Communicating, togetherness, teamwork



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Why Farmers Don't Have Time to Farm!

- Production Planning
- Marketing Planning
- Financial Planning
- Contingency Planning
- **Strategic Planning - 28%**
- Human Resource Planning
- Succession Planning
- Retirement Planning
- Family Planning



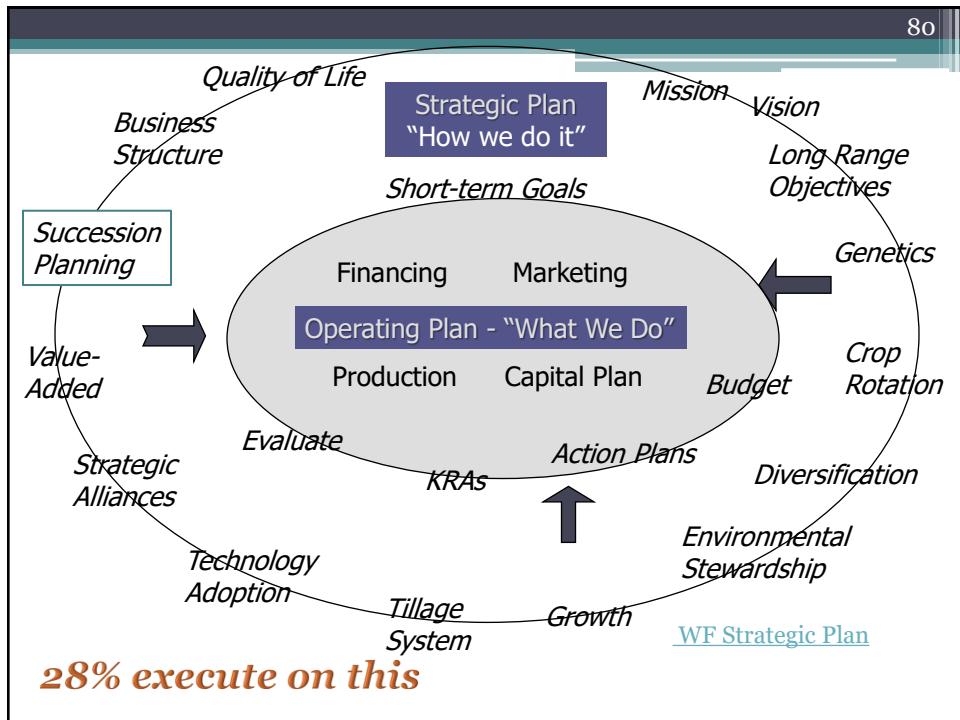
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“Simplify” Planning and Understand “Inter-Relationships”

- Operational or annual planning
 - Production Plan
 - Marketing Plan
 - Capital purchases and sales
 - Debt financing arrangements
- Strategic or long range planning

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Strategic Planning Framework

- Review mission, vision & values
- Environmental assessment
- Financial review
- SWOT analysis/update/re-prioritization
- Operational (Seasonal) Planning Review
 - Crop, livestock
 - Repairs & Replacement–M&E, Bldg Projects
 - Conservation
- **Strategic Issues Discussion**



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Strategic Issues - Discussion Template

- Strategic topic
- Current situation, options and potential impact on future performance (DuPont Model)
- Long range objectives
- Strategic shift/focus next 1-2 years
- Action plan for strategic shift
 - Primary party responsible for leading action plan
 - Target dates for implementation
 - Resource commitment: financial, people, capital
- Progress monitoring and reporting

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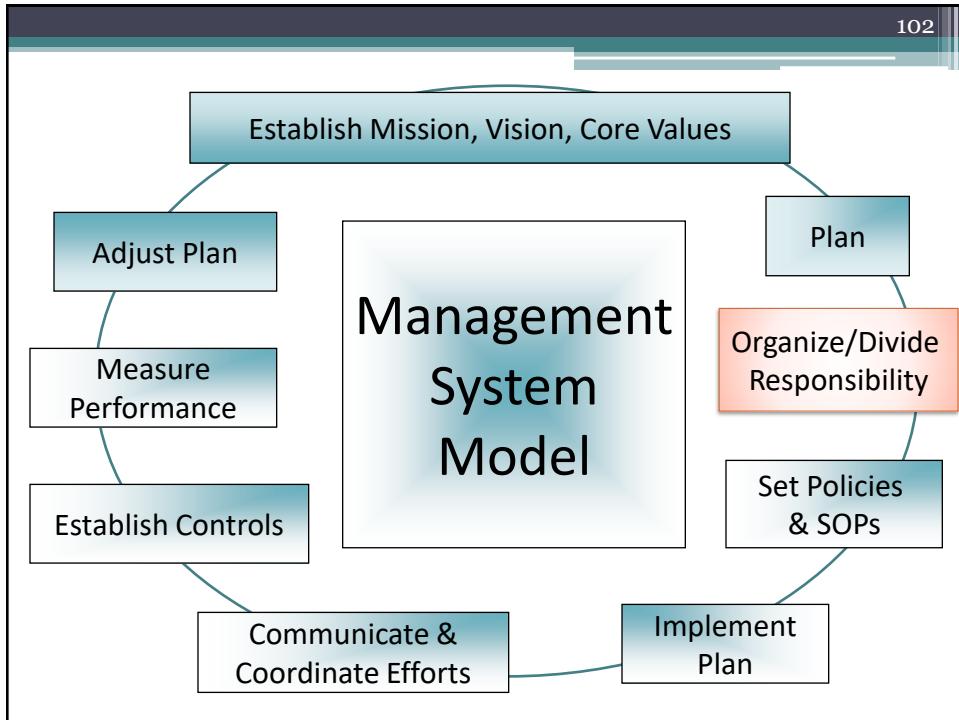
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WF Strategic Issues

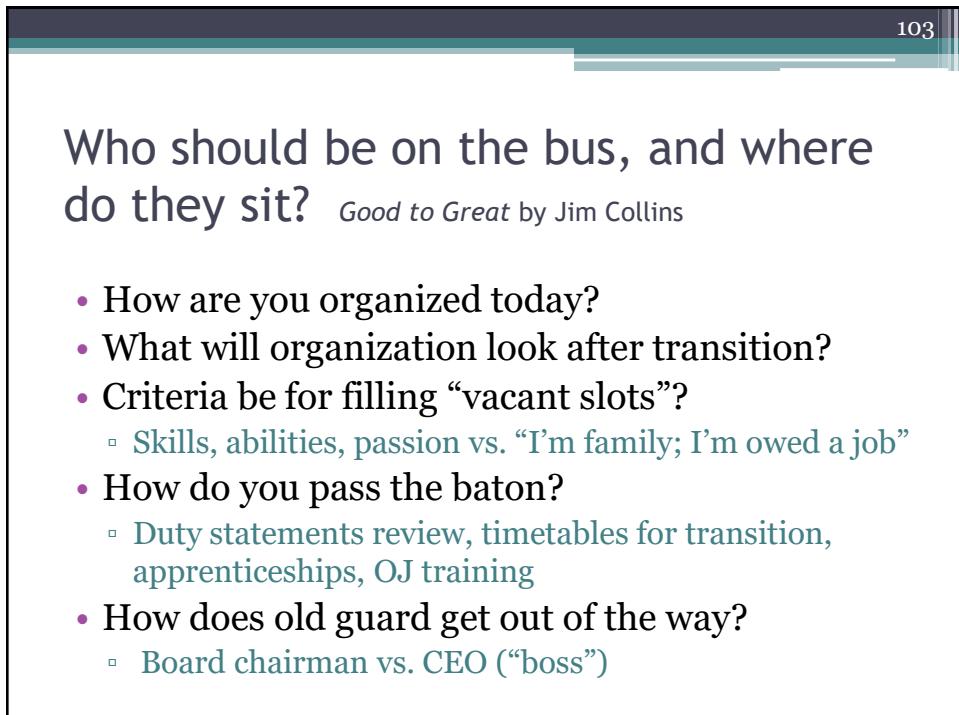
- Growth – land purchase/lease prospects
- Enterprise mix and re-direction
- Cattle, hunting, timber strategic approaches
- Strategic alliances, joint ventures & custom work
- Stewardship, conservation, worker safety
- Risk management, insurance strategic approach
- **WHAT TO DO LESS OF, OR NOT AT ALL...**
- Administrative/Governance/Transition
 - Org charts, job roles, compensation, staffing
 - Management succession/leadership development
 - Ownership transition, business buyouts & exits
 - Quality of life

[WF Strategic Plan](#)

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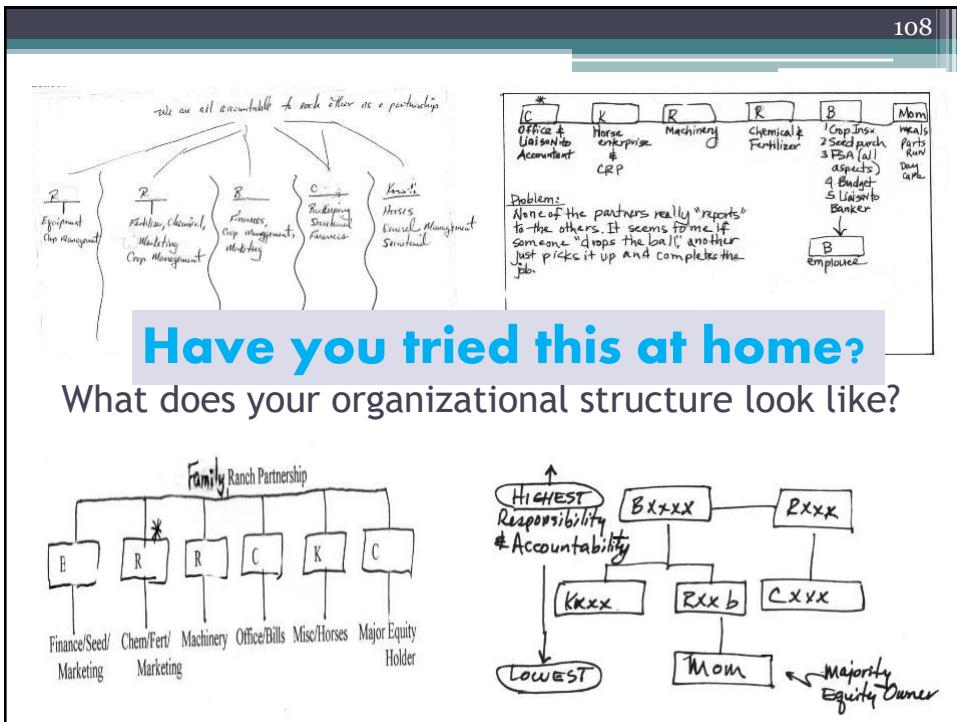


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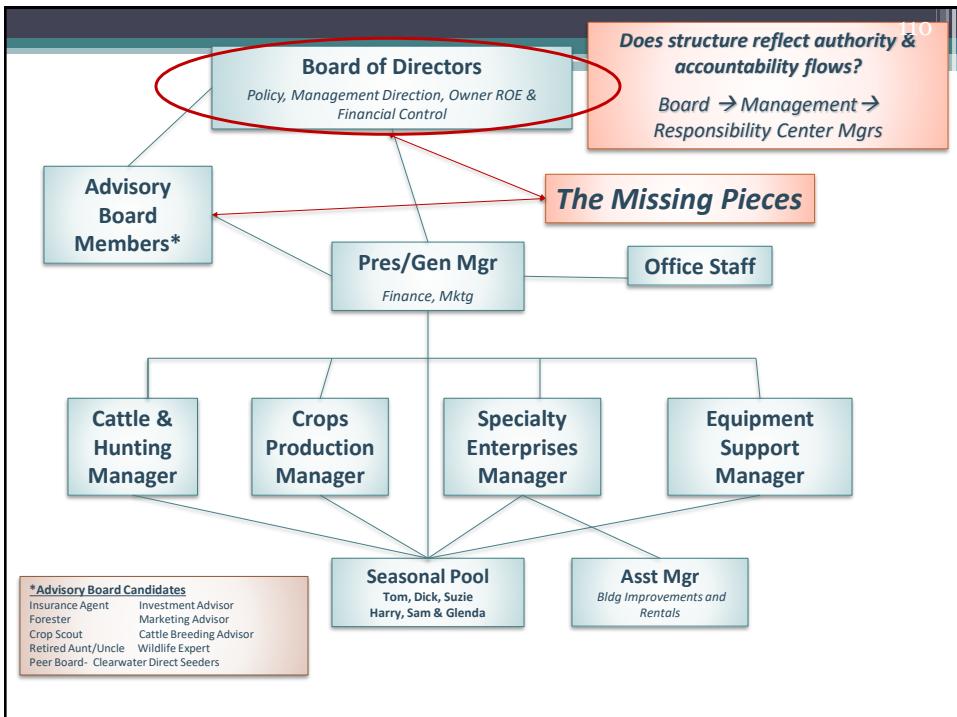


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Is career path apparent?



Board Chair
Mentor/
Transition Coach

CEO

Asst Mgr
Grunt



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Role of Board of Directors

- Setting Policies
- Determining strategic direction
- Hiring, directing, evaluation & compensating management
- Maintaining financial control
 - Reviewing performance
 - Exercising “due diligence”

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Job Description - Board Chairman

- Policy review and refinement
- Investment analysis
- Strategic planning
- Hiring, coaching, grooming successors
- Performance review and feedback
- “Assisting” and “advising” successors in day-to-day operations without telling them what to do

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T-R-A-N-S-I-T-I-O-N



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Retiring CEOs - 8 Workshop Take Homes

- Professional governance key to getting next gen involved...especially if off farm owners involved
- Formalizing org chart key to defining path for next CEO; transparent board takes pressure off CEO being top DOG!
- Transition NOT same as retirement; read 2nd Mountain by David Brooks & Strengths to Strengths by Arthur Brooks
- Write governance structure down to make transition succeed
- Board is only effective if professionally run (proper agenda, right participants, regular schedule)
- More formalized strategic planning process needed
- Culture audits, CEO performance evaluations critical
- Develop policy before the need

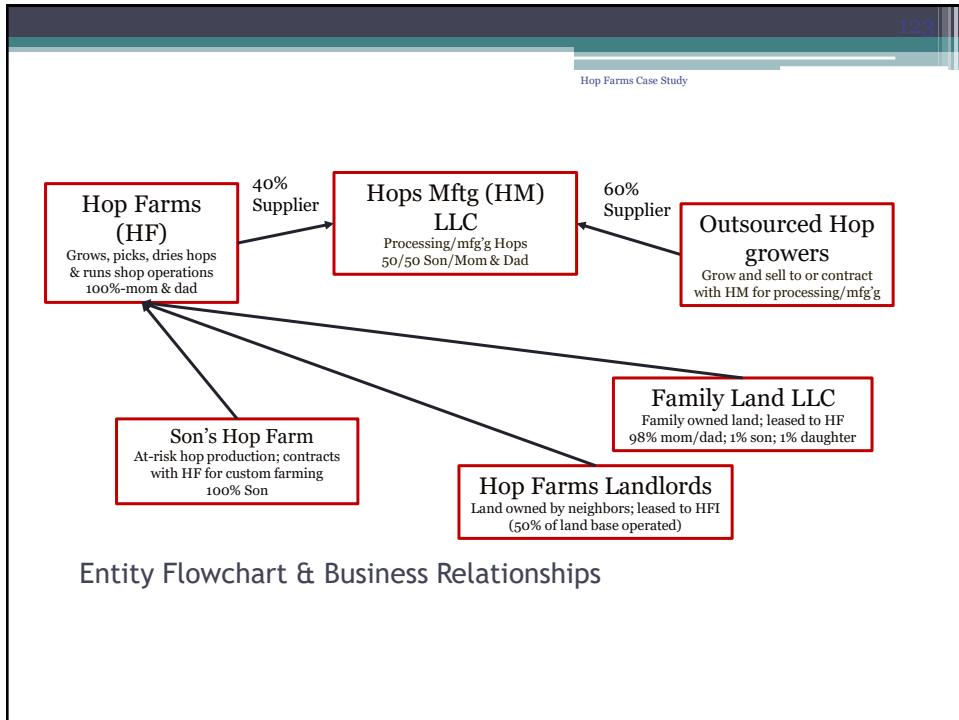
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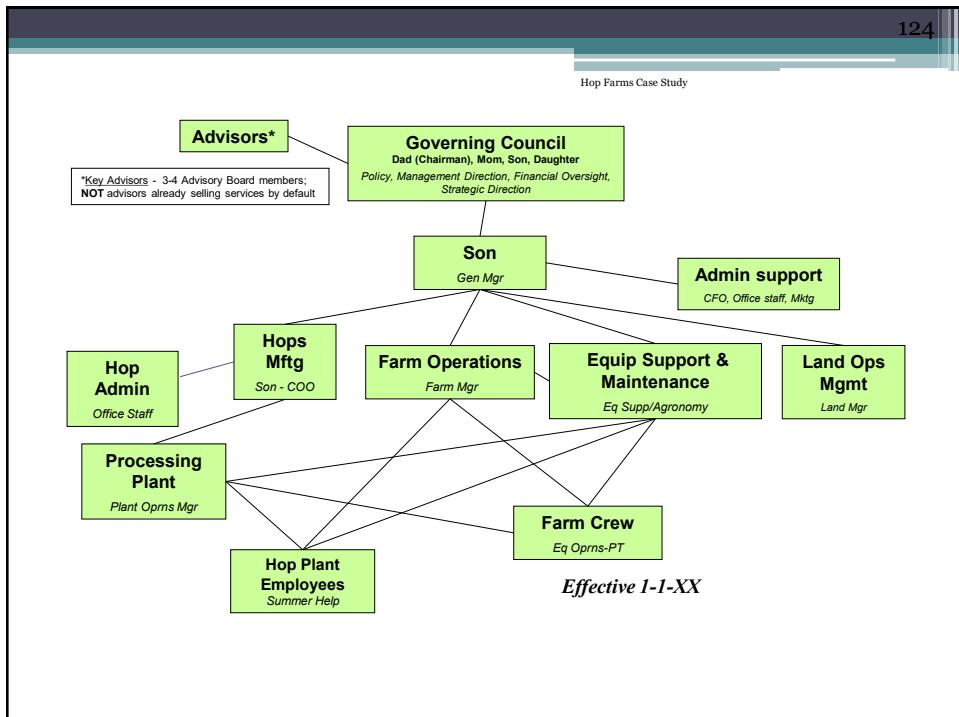
Multiple Entity Governance

- How do we build governance oversight with multiple entities involved?
- What challenges arise?

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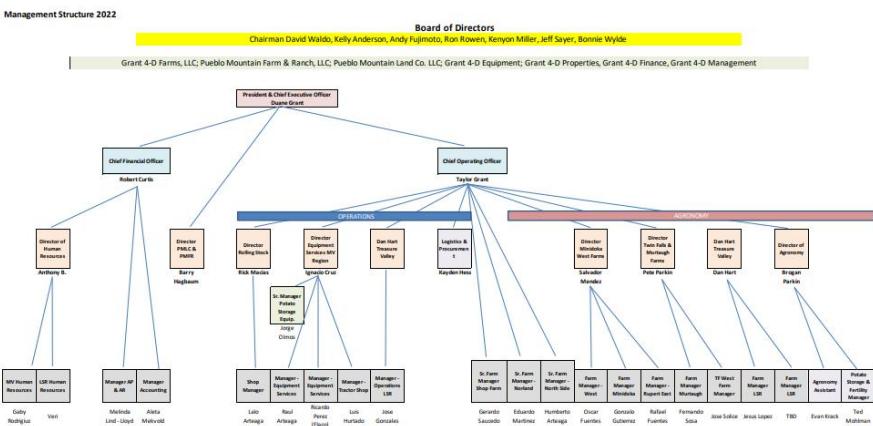


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Kevin's Job - Board Chair/Transition Coach

- Planning – provide weekly input (not decision-making)
- Backup in technical areas of operations
- Advise and mentor
- Represent business in outreach activities (commissions, community meetings, non-profits)
- Conduct feasibility studies; evaluate land deals
- Operate equipment – be on-call “gofer”
- Assist in quality control and SOP documentation
- Travel with wife; develop hobbies (photography, horse stuff)
- Look at non-farm retirement jobs that can challenge interests

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7 legal entities – classic illustration of multi-entity governance challenge
Board of Directors – 100% outsider/non-family, non-owner
Family Council – input for policy and board representation candidates

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Advisors Can Play Useful Roles

- Defining **board roles**
- Setting **compensation** – board, CEO, “Blood family”
- **Strategic planning**
- **Ownership transfers** (capital injections/withdrawals)
- Getting **incompatible players** “off the bus”
- **Champion for “disenfranchised”** owners
- **Guiding financial analysis** discussions
- **Running effective meetings**—board, family council
- **Transitioning management** duties
- Sounding board for **family conflict issues**

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Peer Groups - Network of peers sharing problems and solutions to operational and managerial challenges

- Confidentiality, trust and open sharing is **ESSENTIAL**
- Opportunity to network with non-related parties to “group think/problem solve”
 - *regulation compliance, succession strategies, strategic planning, compensation, research plots, new technology, financial review and benchmarking*
- Collaborate on shared ventures, market access
- Cost effective access to specialized training, consulting
- Keeps members accountable for action and follow-up

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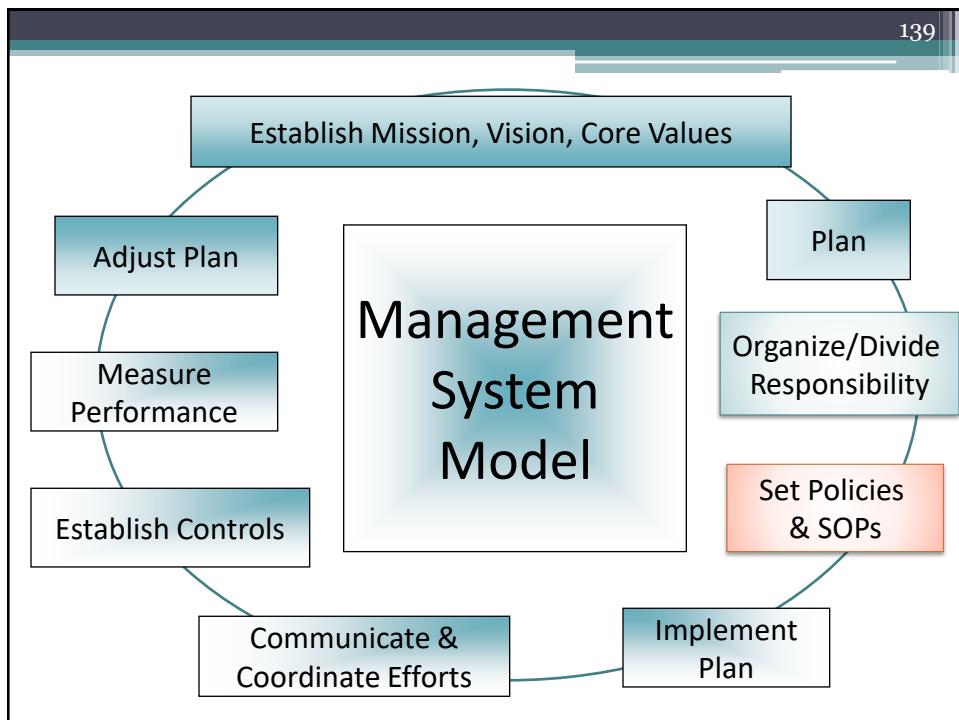
Obstacles for Millenials and Z's Using Advisory Boards and Peer Groups

- “I’ve got this...I can do it myself”
- Hesitance to embrace execution accountability
- “Let’s just all get along and work through this”

...more on this later “Coaching & Mentoring”

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36% do!

Are Policies Written Down? ...Common “Land Mines”

- Housing
- Company vehicles use
- Room and board
- Expense accounts
- Setting compensation
- Family Business Investment & Withdrawals Policy
- Insider/inter-entity transactions
- Family Employment Policy
- Medical benefits
- Retirement plans/pensions
- Business benefit continuation
- Workdays and holidays
- Vacations, sick, business leave
- Buyout Understandings
- Outside activities

Ask each member of farm management team to write down understandings...then compare notes. (see Questionnaire)

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Why Document Policies

- Forms consensus on practices to be followed
- Communication vehicle for partners & extended families
- Improves job satisfaction & teamwork
- Provides basis for professional review & enhancement revisions

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Compensation Summary		Name: Joe Owner-Operator	
		Year:	
Period	Rate/Mo	No Mos.	Yearly Total
Salary	Nov-Feb	\$4,000	Base 12 \$48,000.00
Wages	Mar-Oct	\$0.00	250 0 \$0.00
Cash Salary & Wages Subtotal:		\$48,000	
Employer Pd Soc Sec/Gov't Retirement % Rate:		7.65%	\$3,672.00
Rate/Mo			
Housing		\$1,200.00	12 \$14,400.00
Utilities - Power, Phone,etc		\$350.00	12 \$4,200.00
Meal Allowance, Groceries	270 days @ \$6.00/day		\$1,620.00
Beef, Farm Produce	1/2 beef - 350# @ \$1.40/lb		\$490.00
Other-	\$0.00	12	\$0.00
Medical Insurance	\$900.00	12	\$10,800.00
Uncovered Medical Reimbursement		\$4,000.00	
Other-			
Commuting Pickup			\$3,000.00
Other- Auto Insurance, gas, maint.-	Spouse & children		\$4,000.00
Other-		\$	-
Total Wage and Benefits Value (Items 1-7)		\$94,182.00	
Bonus- Based on Yearend Results		10%	\$4,800.00
Retirement Contribution @		7%	\$3,360.00
Total Compensation:		\$102,342.00	

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Total Hours Worked Per Year	2700	Days Worked	270
		(excl bonus & ret.)	(incl bonus/ret)
Total Compensation per Hour	\$34.88	(line 8/line 11)	\$37.90
Total Compensation per Day	\$ 348.82		\$379.04
Total Value of Non-Taxable Benefits (Items 4-7)			\$42,510.00
Non-Taxable Benefit Analysis @ Tax Rate: *		43.15%	30.15%
Pre-Tax Wage Equivalent (Line 12/(1-TaxRate))		\$74,776	\$60,859
Total Tax Savings (Line 13-Line 12)		\$32,266	\$18,349
Tot. Pre-Tax Wage Equivalent-(Line 9c+ Line 14)	\$134,608	\$120,691	
" " " " " - Per Hour	\$49.85	\$44.70	
* Tax Table Summary		High Rate	Low Rate
Federal Tax		28.00%	15.00%
State Tax		7.50%	7.50%
Social Security/Gov't Retirement Prgm Tax		7.65%	7.65%
Total Tax Rate		43.15%	30.15%

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Trends in TEPAP Compensation

	2012	2023	2024	2025
Total Compensation	\$78,166	\$98,830	\$101,720	\$114,771
Pre-Tax Wage Equivalent	\$90,204	\$111,177	\$122,751	123,700
Days Worked	297	286	280	280
Hours Worked	3000	2700	2760	2742
Pre-Tax \$/Day	\$304	\$389	\$437	\$441
Pre-Tax \$/Hour	\$30	\$41	\$44	\$45

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Workdays, Hours, Holidays, Leave

- Work hours – Busy season vs. slack time
- Holidays
- Vacations, sick leave, professional days or outside activities

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Base Year Concept

- 3000/500 hour rule - David Kohl
- Farming is not 8:00-5:00
 - How much is 100%?
- Semi-retirement, PT executives
 - How can we be fair?
 - How do we accommodate top talent who also want to be parents?

A crude measure of the right thing is better than a precise measure of the wrong thing.

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Family Employment Policy

- Components to keep professionalism in the family business
 - Vacancy requirement & skills required before hiring
 - Economic capacity analysis to support hire
 - Prior experience/training required; apprenticeships
 - Supervision and reporting relationships/nepotism rules
 - Consultation of stakeholders required before hire
 - Correlating compensation/bonuses with responsibility and performance
 - Merit vs. paternalism as criteria for hiring and advancement
 - Avoiding discrimination - family vs. non-family employees/owners
 - Policies on pre-nuptials

“...Policy before the need”

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Family Business Investment and Equity Withdrawal Policy

Components of Policy

- Who is welcome to invest?
- Is there a waiting period to become an investor?
- What financial literacy must be demonstrated?
- Should everyone be equal, or invest within your means?
- Are capital balances monitored for compliance with legal agreements?
- When can capital be withdrawn? ***“Can I ever get my money out?”***
- How do we compensate for excess capital balances?

Stories...Australian & Montana partnerships

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Tax Advisor Role in Interpreting Capital Accts (K-1s US; T5013-CA)

- Critical issue in general partnerships
- What is SOP for reviewing capital accounts with clients?
- Significance of capital account balance?
 - With accrual -income tax systems?
 - With cash-based systems with significant deferred income?
- Critical when structuring transition buyouts

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Good Management Practice

Make Valuation Equity Transparent!

<u>Owners</u>	<u>Book Capital</u>	<u>Unreal Gain*</u>	<u>Total Equity</u>
Partner A	\$1,750,000	\$1,300,000	\$3,050,000
Partner B	1,500,000	1,113,000	2,613,000
Partner C	<u>900,000</u>	<u>675,000</u>	<u>1,575,000</u>
Totals	\$4,150,000	\$3,088,000	\$7,238,000

*Unrealized Gain (Valuation Equity)= 43% of Total Equity Value

...How much of your NW is YOURS vs. TAX owed to government?

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Sample Policy - Capital Investment (or Retained Earnings) and Capital Withdrawals – (Partnerships and Sub S Corporations)

The amount of capital provided by each capital provider is a key component in determining how net revenue of the business will be shared among owners or risk takers. The partners, joint members, or stockholders providing capital shall establish at least annually a common agreement on the base level of capital each capital provider is expected to keep invested in the joint operation. This base level will be established giving consideration to:

Minimum financial constraints or objectives (i.e. targets for working capital level, debt to equity ratio, and borrowing reserves)

Needs of the business to fund future growth

Ratio of ownership each capital provider wishes to maintain for future revenue sharing.

An analysis of capital account balances will be done following final draws for tax purposes on April 15 annually. Capital providers can withdraw excess capital for personal living and tax payments, outside investments, or other needs. Excess funds can also be loaned to the joint operation at a market rate of interest.

If a capital provider cannot maintain a target capital share level after an extended shortage situation, the partners will re-evaluate the at-risk capital resources provided and adjust the revenue sharing arrangement to reflect the change in capital contribution level.

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SOPs and GAPs

30% have these



- Not something new!
- Purpose: guidance documents for repetitious or routine jobs
 - Training tool – new hires
 - Leverages communication for multiple employees
 - Assures jobs are done following BMPs, GAPs
 - Increases safety & lowers cost of production
 - Baseline for measuring job performance, auditing
 - BONUS: Value Added Revenue (ISO9000, Food Alliance)

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Common Applications of SOPs

- Equipment servicing and operating instructions
- Crop agronomic and harvest procedures
- **Farm safety guidelines**
- Food safety practices
- Herd health procedures
- Office functions
- Stock handling procedures

www.wittmanconsulting.com → Downloads:

[Process Improvement Checklist](#)

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Process Improvement Audit Checklist

This worksheet is designed to assist you in identifying areas in your business where it may be appropriate to standardize process and document SOPs, GAPs, or BMPs. Inventory which of these apply to your business, place an "X" in columns that apply, and note which organizational unit in your business has lead responsibility to initiate and/or administrate the topical area.

Process Improvement Area: (Place an "X" in the columns that apply.)	Applies to Us	Have it in place	Organization Unit or Person with Lead Responsibility
Management System			
Mission, Vision and Core Values	X	X	X
Farm History	X	X	X
Goals and Objectives-updating process	X	X	X
Strategic Planning Process	X	X	X
Organization Chart/Job descriptions	X	X	X
Policy Handbook	X	X	X
Critical agreements documentation (buyout agreements, estate plans & wills, lease arrangements)	X	X	X
Human Resource Mgmt			
Job Announcement, application & interview processes	X	X	X
Job Descriptions, org. charts & Performance Standards	X	X	X
Training and orientation	X	X	X

Have you
taken
inventory of
your Process
Improvement -
SOP elements?

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What generation are you & how does it affect attitude toward work, family, structure?

▫ GI Generation (1905-1924)

▫ Silent Generation (1925-1944)glasla

▫ Baby Boomers (1946-1964)

▫ Generation X (1965-1980)

▫ Generation Y aka Millennials (**1981-1997**)

▫ Generation Z (**1997-2012**)

▫ Generation Alpha (**2013-2025**)

Good Reads:

[Generation X and the Millenials: What You Need to Know](#) by Diane Thielfold

[GenZ@/Work](#) by David Stillman

[Understanding Generation Alpha](#) by McCrindle



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How are SOPs & Mentoring Viewed in Succession Culture?

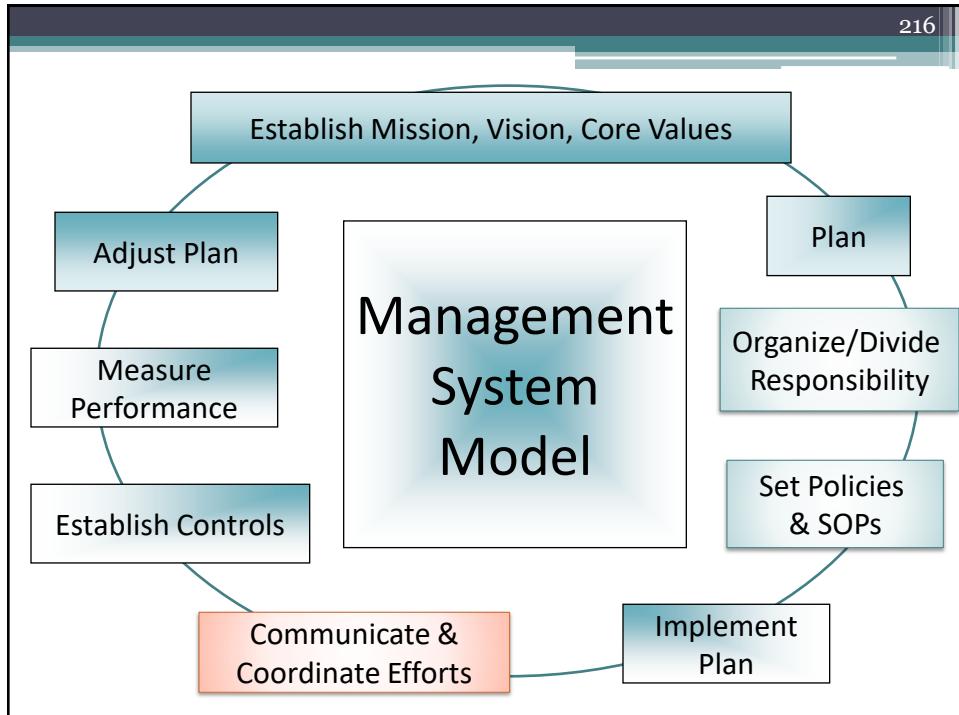


- Micro-managing, stifling creativity **OR**
- Leveraging institutional knowledge ... creating training tools for process consistency & efficiency

Challenges for Millenials & Z Gen successors

- “I got this...I can figure it out!” (independence)
- “I don’t need your help”... “I don’t want to bother you.” (hesitance to engage others)
- Do successors want mentoring or validation?

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Communication Systems

Do you:

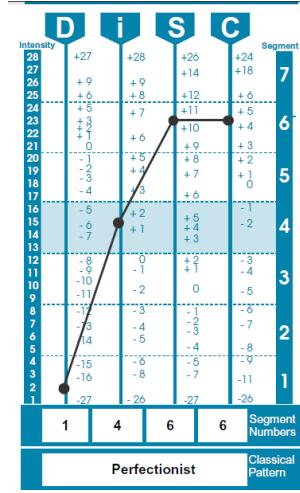
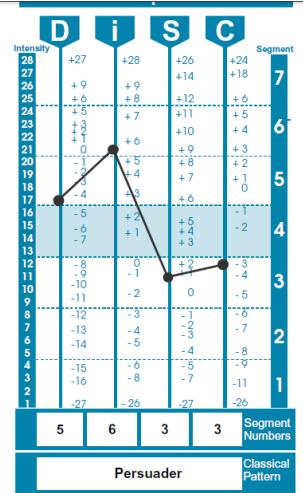
- Agree on rules for communicating professionally?
- Invest in understanding personality styles? **Poll Group**
- Share records openly? **40%**
- Hold Regular Meetings – Staff, Mgmt, Owners, Family? **42%**
- Documentation key understandings? **31%**



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What's your DiSC dimension?



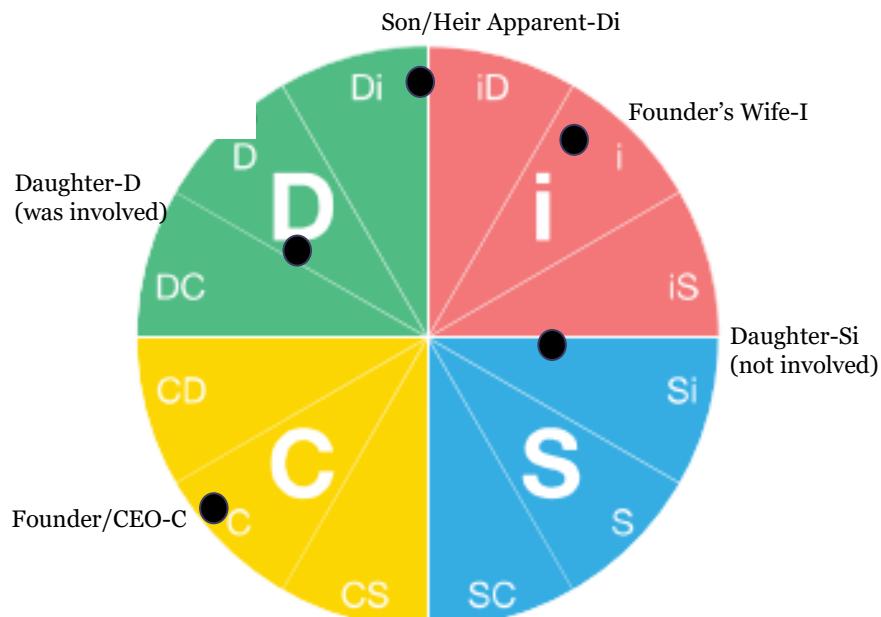
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Communication & Leadership Style Tools

- ColorCode
- Myers-Briggs
- DiSC
- Kolbe
- StrengthsFinder 2.0
- Enneagram
- Working Genius



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“Meeting culture” in your business?

- Staff meetings
- Management meetings
- Owner board meetings
- Advisory board meetings
- Family meetings 
- Family council meetings

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Staff Meeting Template



Wittman Farms Weekly Staff Planning Agenda

For the week of 7 / 22 / 19

Crop / Agronomy Activity	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Kinzer- Finish Great Plains turbo
<input type="checkbox"/>	Puncturevine spraying- roads
<input type="checkbox"/>	Roundup touchup-field, road borders
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rye - Sam-Mid (Weds?)
<input type="checkbox"/>	

Shop Operations	
<input type="checkbox"/>	FD75 header
<input type="checkbox"/>	Kinze wagon - service, scale work
<input type="checkbox"/>	Grain trailers - air lines, tarps, tires
<input type="checkbox"/>	JD 1895 misc maintenance
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pete PU to Lupers
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mack electrical?
<input type="checkbox"/>	

Admin & Miscellaneous Projects	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Prarie CRP/CCRP strips
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Brian - depreciation/INC books
<input type="checkbox"/>	FCS financials
<input type="checkbox"/>	Chem/Fert reconcile - SWE/Buch, LTD
<input type="checkbox"/>	IFTA report
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Deat Forsman SW swap -Cox review
<input type="checkbox"/>	TU/10 aftermath grazing follow-up - Kim C

Cattle / Timber / Hunting

<input type="checkbox"/>	Get rake home
<input type="checkbox"/>	Home North hot wire fence
<input type="checkbox"/>	Move Polly cows friday
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rad logging schedule
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pete's pasture - mow

Building & Improvements Projects	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wyatt- driveway gravel
<input type="checkbox"/>	Reset scale retaining wall at bins
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bin pit cover- cable, winch motor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gravel bins
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

Meetings & Leave Schedules

<input type="checkbox"/>	Pete -
<input type="checkbox"/>	Todd -
<input type="checkbox"/>	Tom -
<input type="checkbox"/>	Off - McQuary Mon/Fri, LIA Mon/Fri, Thurs AM BSU
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Harvest meeting 7/22
<input type="checkbox"/>	

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Sample Board Meeting Agenda

Standard Items

- Minutes review
- Financial Review
 - P&L's, Bal Sheet
 - Budget Performance & Variance Analysis
 - Review/approval – budget changes
 - Peer Comparisons
- Policy Review
 - New policies
 - Existing policy review
- Next meeting date & agenda

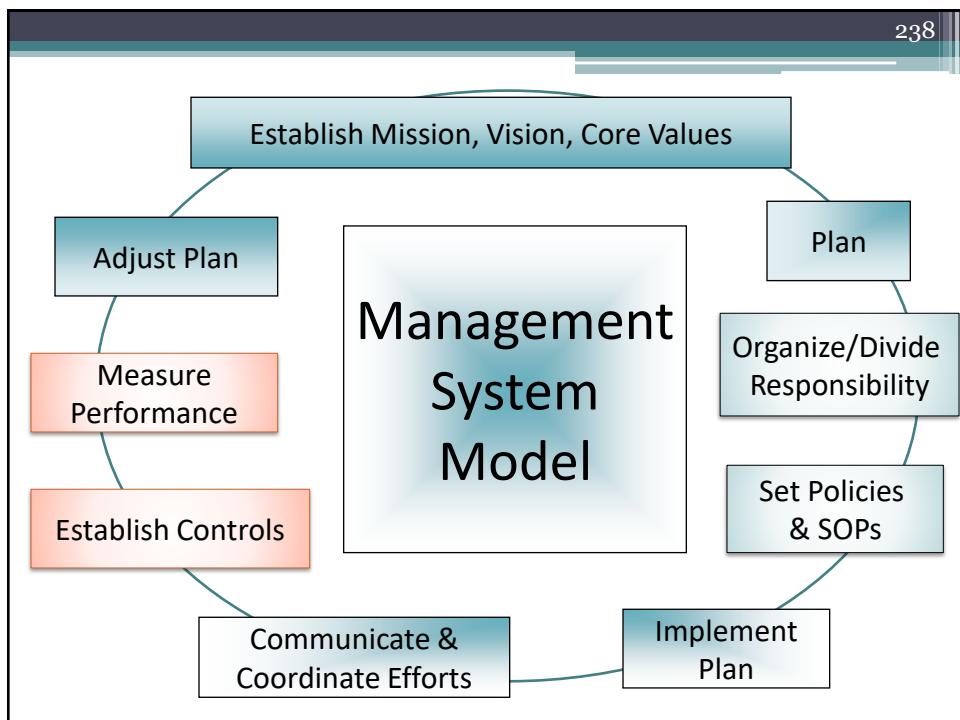
Ad Hoc Items - Periodic

- CEO Evaluations & Compensation Review
- Strategic Planning, Growth, & New Investment Opportunities
- Ownership & Management Transition Strategies
- Capital Purchase/Replacement Plan
- Leadership Development – Management and Board
- Debt Management Strategies

Differentiate agenda items as (1) Reporting, (2) Decision-making, or (3) Discussion Where Management Wants Board Input

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Management Control System Key Elements

- Comprehensive Financial Record Review
Process
- Regular Performance Reviews – Individual & Farm Business
- Ongoing Training & Professional Development
- Use of Outside Advisers
- Good audit and internal control systems

"We manage what we measure."

"People do what is INSPECTED, not what is EXPECTED!"

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Elements of Good Records

- Open to all (...*are you kidding*”)
- Circulated to key members monthly
- Year end statements (5 yrs) → go beyond tax info:
 - Cash vs. accrual **66% ave. adoption**
 - Cost and market value balance sheets; deferred taxes **43%**
 - Profit & cost center analysis – Managerial Accounting Reports **46%**
 - Key ratio calculations - “sweet 16” (FFSC) **27%**

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Literacy Level-Financial Best Practices ...Score Yourself on Scale of 1-10

- ❑ Cash versus Accrual Net Income
- ❑ Tax vs. economic depreciation
- ❑ Cost versus Market Value Balance Sheet
- ❑ Calculating Unrealized Gain & Deferred taxes
- ❑ Cost/unit to produce each marketable commodity
- ❑ Why paying tax is a GOOD THING TO DO
- ❑ Cashflow Budgeting & Pro Forma Income Projections
- ❑ Trend analysis—Key Ratios, annual reports
- ❑ Using models to optimize Capital Asset Acquisitions
- ❑ Capital Debt Repayment Capacity

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Ratios & Indicators							
Joe P Sample Cust # Example							
Balance Sheet		FYE 2008 12/31/2008	FYE 2007 12/31/2007	FYE 2006 12/31/2006	FYE 2005 12/31/2005	FYE 2004 12/31/2004	FYE 2003 12/31/2003
Total Current Assets		288,955	215,020	217,052	217,725	231,100	212,900
Total Current Liabilities		144,045	97,697	118,525	128,510	125,175	107,100
Working Capital		144,910	117,323	98,527	89,215	105,925	105,800
Liquidity Ratio		2.01	2.20	1.63	1.69	1.85	1.99
Total Assets		1,208,705	1,171,370	1,202,152	1,191,725	1,184,600	1,166,450
Total Liabilities		547,127	545,307	590,050	641,080	661,475	673,650
Total Equity		661,578	625,563	512,102	550,645	523,125	492,800
Debt to Asset Ratio		45.27%	46.60%	49.08%	53.79%	55.84%	57.75%
Equity to Asset Ratio		54.73%	53.40%	50.92%	46.21%	44.16%	42.25%
Debt to Equity		0.83	0.87	0.96	1.16	1.26	1.37
Income Statement (VFP)		Avg 01/01/2009	Projected 01/01/2008	FYE 2008 01/01/2008	FYE 2007 01/01/2007	FYE 2006 01/01/2006	FYE 2005 01/01/2005
Ag - Pers.		5 Yr. Avg.	12/31/2009	12/31/2008*	12/31/2007*	12/31/2006*	12/31/2005*
Gross Revenue		517,170	545,028	614,369	495,353	499,187	476,305
VFP / Gross Profit		437,949	457,028	530,199	416,503	419,282	398,025
Operating Expense (excl. depr. & int.)		251,140	269,487	281,392	240,933	247,428	252,928
Oper. Exp. Ratio		57.34%	55.97%	53.07%	57.85%	59.01%	63.55%
Depreciation Expense		31,948	30,700	28,450	31,600	32,600	35,640
Depr. Exp. Ratio		7.29%	6.72%	5.37%	7.59%	7.76%	8.95%
Interest Expense		57,875	40,348	46,481	76,157	52,360	55,580
Int. Exp. Ratio		13.21%	8.83%	8.56%	18.28%	12.49%	13.96%
Asset Turnover Ratio		0.37	0.38	0.45	0.35	0.35	0.33
Net Income From Oper.		96,386	116,493	174,876	67,813	86,894	53,877
NI/Op. Ratio		22.15%	25.49%	32.98%	16.28%	20.72%	13.54%
Rate of Return on Assets		10.18%	9.67%	15.05%	9.22%	8.97%	6.72%
Rate of Return on Equity		10.73%	11.56%	20.76%	5.37%	9.46%	4.51%
Oper. Profit Margin Ratio		27.59%	25.57%	33.76%	26.26%	25.60%	20.05%
Income After Owner Withdrawal		75,405	100,493	148,826	47,713	67,224	34,339
Term Debt & Cap. Lease Cov. Ratio		1.64	2.11	2.59	1.43	1.56	1.22
W/C/AGI		22.58%	30.06%	25.63%	21.52%	19.49%	23.14%

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Sharing Financials with Successors

- Have you done this?
 - If yes, how did it go?
 - If no, what are your fears?
- Successful attempts...
 - Ag lender, facilitator, family business advisor, acct

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Sharing History with Successors

- Do you have this written?
 - Key events and timelines that shaped your business journey
 - Ownership evolution
 - Key players that have come and gone
 - “Skeletons”
- Value in succession planning process
 - Defining your “legacy”
 - Briefing document for outsiders

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Are Key Principals Evaluated?

Can professional feedback change behavior???

- Develop innovative system that fits your business
- Set performance standards tied to job description
- Use disciplined process on regular basis
 - Anybody exempt? (Boss, family?)
- Balance praise & criticism
- Succession challenge:
 - Transfer from PARENTING
 - To mentor, coach, supervisor



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The '5 Lists' Technique

Adapted from Dr. Gregory Billikopf model
Labor Management Farm Advisor, Univ. of Calif

Employee and Supervisor each make a list:

- What strengths do **you** bring to this operation?
- In what areas do **you** need to improve?
- What can **I** (supervisor) do to help you do a better job? (Employee & supervisor compare list)
- What personal develop steps will **you** take to improve performance and skills?
- What are your key goals for the coming year?

[CEO Evaluation](#)

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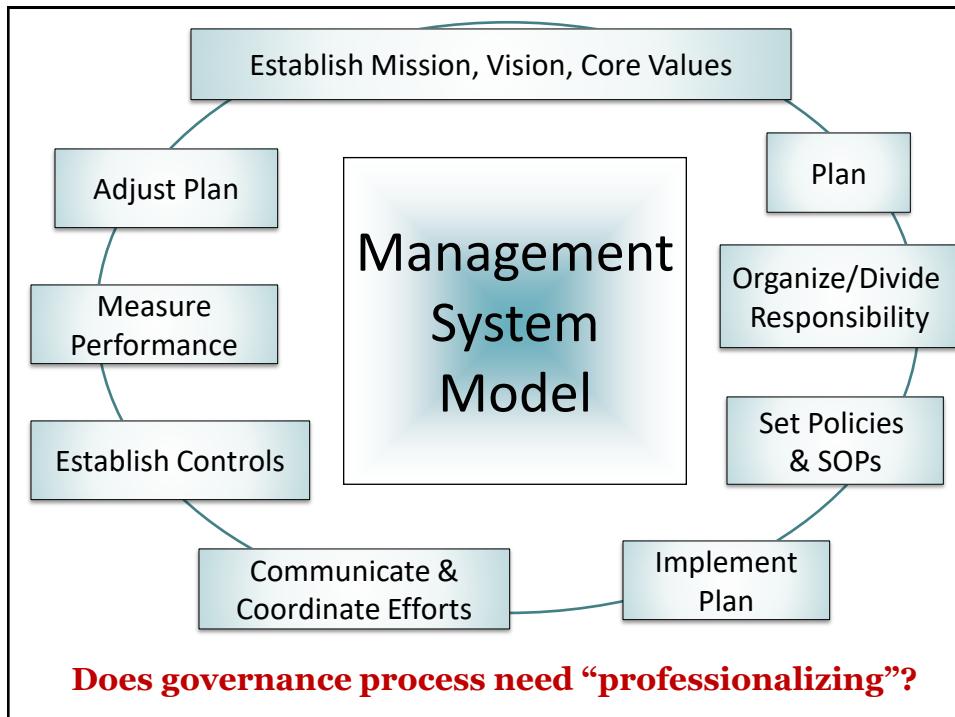
Management Audits - Key Board Responsibility

- Management Audit Case Study - Key lessons learned
 - Checking box is not same as living it
 - You manage what you measure
 - Management system and governance processes need to be well organized and accessible to all key management team members (cloud system helps)
 - Regular check-ups are essential; keeps client accountable for updating and complying with intentions for continuous improvement.

“People do what’s inspected; not expected”.

Silent Shade Management Audit-Case Study

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Our Future

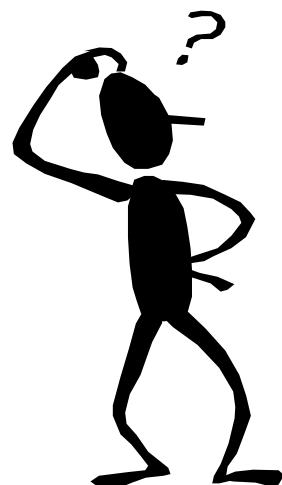


Secret to Success:
*Multi-generational
 commitment to a
 professionally managed
 farm business*

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Time for Questions



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